

Indicating family relationships

*Les adjectifs possessifs*  
+  
*Le verbe avoir*

Les adjectifs possessifs

I = MY = MON, MA, MES  
 YOU = YOUR = TON, TA, TES  
 HE = HIS = SON, SA, SES  
 SHE = HER = SON, SA, SES  
 IT = ITS = SON, SA, SES  
 WE = OUR = NOTRE, NOS  
 YOU = YOUR = VOTRE, VOS  
 THEY = THEIR = LEUR, LEURS

With MS nouns or FS nouns starting with a vowel or an h.

MON livre  
 TON frère  
 SON appartement

With FS nouns starting with a consonant.

MA trousse  
 TA soeur  
 SA maison

Possessives + singular nouns

MON, MA  
 TON, TA  
 SON, SA  
 NOTRE  
 VOTRE  
 LEUR

Possessives + plural nouns

MES  
 TES  
 SES  
 NOS  
 VOS  
 LEURS

Le verbe avoir

avoir = to have

NEGATION

Not = n' + Verb + pas

I have	Je	ai
You have	Tu	as
He has	Il	a
She has	Elle	a
One has	On	a
We have	Nous	avons
You have	Vous	avez
They have	Ils / Elles	ont

n'

pas

Tu as des frères et des soeurs ?  
 J'ai 3 soeurs. Je n'ai pas de frères.

il y a = there is / are  
 il n'y a pas = there isn't / aren't

Il y a 3 crayons dans ma trousse. Il n'y a pas de portable.  
 There are 3 pencils in my pencil case. There isn't any cell phone.